

Family 198. VIOLACEAE

Revision:

Jacobs, M. & DM Moore. 1971. *Violaceae*. Flora Malesiana series 1, 7: 179-212.

Hybianthus Jacquin

Hybianthus enneaspermus (L.) F. v. Muell., *Fragm. Phyt. Austr.* 10 (1976) 81.

Ionidium enneaspermum (L.) Vent., *Jard. Malm.* (1803-04) sub t. 27; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 106.

Ionidium Ventenat = *Hybanthus*

Rinorea Aublet

Rinorea bengalensis (Wall.) Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1 (1891) 42.

Rinorea fasciculata Merr., *PJS* 12 c (1917) Bot. 286; EPFP 3 (1923) 104.

Rinorea glandulosa (Elmer) Merr., *PJS* 12 c (1917) Bot. 286; EPFP 3 (1923) 104.

Rinorea horneri (Korth.) Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1 (1891) 42.

Rinorea acuminata Merr., *PJS* 5 c (1910) Bot. 201; EPFP 3 (1923) 103.

Rinorea copelandii Merr., *Govt. Lab. Publ. (Philipp.)* 35 (1906) 45; EPFP 3 (1923) 103.

Rinorea javanica (Blume) Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1 (1891) 42.

Rinorea formicaria (Elmer) Merr., *PJS* 12 c (1917) Bot. 286; EPFP 3 (1923) 104.

Rinorea macrophylla (Decne.) Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1 (1891) 42.

Rinorea palawanensis Merr., *PJS* 1 (1906) Suppl. 210, incl. var. *mollis* Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 104; EPFP 3 (1923) 104.

Viola Linnaeus

Viola arcuata Blume, *Bijdr.* (1825) 58; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 104;

Viola semilunaris (Maxim.) W. Becker var. *philippinarum* W. Becker, *Beihefte Bot. Centralbl.* 34² (1916) 231; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 106.

Viola betonicifolia J Sm., in Rees, *Cycl.* 37 (1919) no. 7.

ssp. betonicifolia

Viola betonicifolia ssp. *nepalensis* (Ging.) W. Becker, *in Engl., Bot. Jahrb.* 54 (1917) Beibl. 120; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

ssp. nova-guineensis DM Moore, in Fedde *Repert.* 68 (1963) 82.

Viola diffusa Ging. *in DC. Prodr.* 1 (1824) 293; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105

ssp. diffusa

Viola diffusa var. *tenuis* (Benth.) W. Becker, *PJS* 19 (1921) 714; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

ssp. apoensis

Viola apoensis Elmer, *LPB* 8 (1915) 2878; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105; under synonymy of *V. diffusa* ssp. *tenuis*

Viola inconspicua Blume, *Cat. Gew. Buitenz.* (1823) 57; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

Viola mearnsii Merr., PJS 5 c (1910) Bot. 201; EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

Viola merrilliana W. Becker, Beihefte Bot. Centralbl. 34² (1916) 234; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

Viola philippica Cav.

Viola edanoi W. Becker, PJS 19 (1921) 722; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 105.

Viola rupicola Elmer, LPB 1 (1908) 324; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 106.

Doubtful species:

Viola ramosiana W. Becker, PJS 19 (1921) 716; --Merr., EPFP 3 (1923) 106.

Holotype lost. Isotype in US not agreeing with the original description and may be referable to *V. philippica* which also occur in the type locality of BS 37548.